

Health and Safety Risk Assessment Policies

This school is part of the Polaris Community. We have a commitment that the health and safety of all pupils and staff is of paramount importance.

This Policy defines how we ensure a safe and healthy premises for pupils to learn and for staff work by assessing and minisming hazards and risks.

This policy forms part of the Polaris Quality Management System, aligned to ISO 9001 standards and applies to all companies within the community, unless stated otherwise

This policy forms part of the Polaris Quality Management system ISO 9001.

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Policy Statement

We believe that the health and safety of our pupils is of paramount importance. We make our setting a safe and healthy place for pupils, staff and visitors by assessing and minimising the hazards and risks to enable the pupils thrive in a healthy and safe environment.

This policy is based on the <u>HSE's Five Step to Risk Assessment</u> guidance, and follows the listed items below:

- 1. Identify the hazards
- 2. Decide who might be harmed and how
- 3. Evaluation the risks and decide on precautions
- 4. Records your findings and implement them
- 5. Review your assessment and update if necessary

Introduction

The purpose of this risk assessment document is to identify hazards that may be present whilst conducting everyday tasks within the school and to help identify ways to control the risks associated with them.

Factors to be considered in relation to each hazard are:

Will the continuing of a process or conducting an action result in injury? Will using a piece of equipment result in an injury? How severe will it be? Will there by a damage?

Who will be at risk?

If a hazard is identified, the question of whether it can be controlled in any way to reduce the likelihood of injury or harm has to be addressed. The risk assessment will show identified control measures that may already exist to make a process safe or will identify proposed control measures to make a process safer. If this is not possible, then the risk must be addressed by changing a procedure or use of a certain piece of equipment.

Note to all Teachers

"Significant findings" have been recorded in these risk assessments. This means anything that is key for you and your team to know. The control measures recommended and proposed must be used and monitored to ensure the risks are controlled. The Risk Assessments within this policy will be reviewed at least annually to ensure that control measures are still being used and that work activities have not changed.

Whenever work activities or equipment change, risk assessments should be reviewed and amended as necessary.

Should teachers wish to conduct an activity which is not covered by a risk assessment found in this Policy, but it is felt may pose a significant risk, then they should complete a risk assessment using the blank form below, following guidance within this Policy and the Health and Safety Policy.

Teachers need to identify what the activity or equipment is and all the likely hazards. It is also important to document all the controls necessary to conduct the task. Consider every aspect of control and add these to the risk assessment and ensure they are adhered to at all times. The risk assessment should then get final sign off from the Headteacher.

Guidance on Risk Assessment and Review of Risk Assessments

What is a Risk Assessment?

The purpose of risk assessment is to determine all the potential dangers with the task or activity and to identify how likely it is that the dangers any occur, and to identify what can reasonably be done to avoid them.

How should the Risk Assessment be reviewed?

The Risk Assessment Policy and each of the assessments must be reviewed on a annual basis by the Headteacher.

If any amendments are identified as necessary, the Headteacher is responsible for updating this Policy and the relevant risk assessment/s. The Headteacher must then complete the review section at the botom of each rik assessment to show it has been reviewed.

The Headteacher must ensure that significant findings are brought to the attention of all relevant staff.

Definitions

When carrying out a risk assessment it is the overall risk factor which must be determined. Each risk assessment has a risk factor of Low, Medium or High. In order to determine the risk factor, it is necessary to assess the probability and severity of the hazards associated with the activity and also any contrl measures which may already be in place. Therefore, the overall risk factor is an indicator of how likely it is that the harm / damage will occur.

Control Measures	When initially carrying out the risk assessment these are the measures already in place to reduce the risk, any further / additional controls to be added should also be captured in the relevant section on the risk assessment
Hazard	A danger / something which has the potential to case harm associated with the activity being assessed
Likelihood	The chance of something happening
Significant Risk	The serious potential result if a hazard has not been controlled effectively
Severity	Also reffered to as the consequence or level of harm / disruption that could be caused if the hazard is not controlled effectively

The ratings High, Medium and Low should be used to assess the Hazard and Likelihood Rating.

Hazard Rating	Likelihood	Overall Risk Rating and action if required
	Rating	
HIGH	HIGH	High Risk, unacceptable – immediate attention needed
HIGH	MEDIUM	High Risk – action to be taken
HIGH	LOW	Low Risk, follow control measures to maintain low risk

MEDIUM	HIGH	High Risk – action to be taken
MEDIUM	MEDIUM	Medium Risk – attention required to improve control
		measures
MEDIUM	LOW	Low Risk
LOW	HIGH	Medium Risk – attention required to improve control
		measures
LOW	MEDIUM	Low Risk
LOW	LOW	Low Risk

Blank Risk Assessment Template

Risk	Rating:

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
How do we currently control these risks?	?

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When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?

At least every 12 months or whenever any of the premises circumstances change or any equipment relevant to the task is changed etc.

Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Ref: G1

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Cleaning up spillages of blood, vomit, urine etc.	All Staff, people in the vicinity eg. children, visitors, carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Blood	Infectious diseases
Urine	Slips
Vomit	
Bodily fluids	
Faeces	

- Personal protective equipment provided as per COSHH requirements are worn
- The spillage boxes provided to be used and instructions followed meticulously
- All staff trained in chemical safety and knowledge of COSHH manual and assessments
- Wet floor signs displayed as soon as possible
- Spillages cleared away immediately children kept away from the area until dry
- All items excluding clothing must be placed in clinical waste bags and disposed of in the correct bins
- Soiled clothing rinsed off and placed in sealed bags
- Staff trained in safe working practices where applicable
- Staff training reviewed on an ongoing basis

List any additional control measures taken or necessary			

Ref: G2

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Vacuuming carpets and stairways	All Staff, people in the vicinity eg. children, visitors, carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Faulty electrical equipment	Trips
Working at heights	Falls
Trailing leads	Electrocution
Manual handling	Manual handing injuries

- Vacuuming takes place during quiet periods or when the school is closed
- Equipment maintained in good repair and visually inspected by staff not used if broken/damaged. Any defects reported to manager
- Visual inspection to include checks on leads for damage, exposed wiring, signs of overheating, cracked plugs on an ongoing basis
- Ensure extension leads are fully unwound prior to use (only to be used as a last resort try and use sockets closest to the task)
- Use signage where appropriate (eg. cleaning in progress etc.)
- Restrict visitors and child access to area being cleaned to reduce the risk of injury
- There is to be no working at heights all areas to be access from ground level
- Portable electrical appliances to be checked (PAT) on an ongoing basis and as part of premises management checks
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable
- Staff training reviewed on an ongoing basis
- Ongoing attention to surroundings when cleaning

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Ref: G3

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use and storage of chemicals	All staff and others in the vicinity eg. children, visitors, carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Chemicals Manual handling	Slips, trips and falls Irritation to chemicals
	Toxic fumes Personal injury
	Manual handing injuries

- Personal protective equipment provided as per COSHH requirements and worn eg. gloves
- Ensure all containers used for chemicals are correctly labelled
- Do not decant chemicals into other containers not for the purpose (such as a drinks bottle)
- Do not mix chemicals
- Store away from children in a locked cupboard
- Follow manufactures guidance
- Only use chemical for purpose it was intended for
- Do not leave buckets etc containing water and chemicals out, empty once finished
- Restrict access to area where task is being completed
- Complete task when school is closed and no children are present
- Use signage where appropriate (eg. cleaning in progress etc.)
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable
- Staff training reviewed on an ongoing basis

List any additiona	control measures	taken or	necessary
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Ref: G4

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Changing light bulbs above 3m	People carrying out task, people in the vicinity eg. children, visitors, carers, staff

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Working at heights Electricity Ladders/equipment Glass from lightbulbs	Falls Electrocution Head injury (dropping an item from height) Cuts / lacerations from broken glass

How do we currently control these risks?

- Task outsourced to contractor
- Ensure that contractor has the use of a safe system of work
- Contractors to sign in and out of school
- Contractors and / or staff to restrict access whilst task carried out, especially directly below the area being worked on
- Contractors to dispose of any used light bulbs

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Changing light bulbs throughout School at less than 3m	People carrying out task, people in the vicinity eg. children, visitors, carers, staff

What are the hazards (dangers)?		What are the potential outcomes (risk)?		
	Working at heights Electricity Ladders/equipment Glass from lightbulbs	Falls Electrocution Head injury (dropping an item from height) Cuts / lacerations from broken glass		

- Two people to complete task together one to foot stepladder and pass bulbs etc.
- Alert other staff and restrict access to the area whilst task is completed
- Any stepladders provided aare maintained and in good order
- Power should be switched off when completing task
- Always use same size light bulb (wattage)
- Never touch the metal casing
- Stand back before switching light switch back on in case bulb blows
- Once power is restored, if lights blow or do not work seek professional advice from a competent person
- If bulbs shatters or breaks, ensure it is cleaned up immediately
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practice
- Staff training reviewed on an ongoing basis

Li	List any additional control measures taken or necessary						

Ref: G6

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
General child safety	All staff, children, visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Electricity	Electrocution
Doors	Entrapment
Equipment	Burns
Hot food and liquids	Crushing and falling injuries
Chemicals	Personal injury
	Missing / lost child

How do we currently control these risks?

- Staff appraisals to maintain good practice
- Staff ratios maintained
- Supervision of children
- Clear guidance to pupils and staff around safety around doors—eg. door locks, door stops, door hinges
- Morning checks on all equipment to ensure safety and suitability
- Daily checks that chemicals are stored away from children
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practice
- Staff training reviewed on an ongoing basis

List any additional control measures taken or necessary				

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?

Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the	he task is changed			
Details of reviews or amendments				
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by			

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Person suffering a known medical condition, which may give rise to the need for emergency treatment	All staff and others in the vicinity eg. children, visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Unavailability of medicine	Varying conditions from discomfort to death
Ingestion of inappropriate food	
Insect bite/sting	
Aggravating asthma factors	
Failure to seek medical assistance	
Off-site visits	
Person not supervised or lone working	

- Medical verification of type and extend of condition controls to be defined once obtained
- Awareness amongst close contact staff
- Review of work arrangements and area to ensure no significant health hazards
- Care plans and risk assessment for all children with known medical conditions
- Access to training and on-the-job-coaching if required
- Administration of Medicine policy and procedure in place and followed
- All relevant forms regarding special dietary requirements completed
- Paediatric and emergency resuscitation first aid training in place for correct ratio of staff
- Staff ratios maintained
- Supervision of children
- Procedure on off-site visits included within Health & Safety Policy
- Staff health declaration form to be completed on commencement of employment
- Incident record completed

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Ref: G8

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of electricity (general)	Anyone using electrical equipment – staff, children, visitors, carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Electricity	Fire
Water in the vicinity of electrics	Burns
Children in the vicinity of electrics	Electrocution

- Ensure that all equipment is turned off at the mains when not in use, plug should be removed from socket before cleaning or repair
- Staff trained in safe working practices where applicable
- Visual checks of equipment before use to ensure wire, plug and sockets intact and safe / god condition
- Only competent persons to repair electrical machinery
- Checks on safety of electrical equipment every two years by a competent person and recorded (PAT)
- No adapter plugs or extension leads to be used wherever possible (preference to dedicated sockets)
- Children to be supervised when using electrical equipment
- Manufacturer's instructions must be followed
- Socket covers to be used as necessary n

List any	/ additional	control	measures	taken	or necessa	ıry

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Legionella Control	All staff, children, visitors and carers using water systems

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Legionella bacteria within the water system	Contracting infection Bacteria growth

- Design of water systems to be known and recorded
- Temperature of water coming from water outlets to be taken
- Cleaning of taps regularly
- Flushing water through from systems not used regularly
- Checking condition of water tanks and systems

List any additional control measures taken or necessary			

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of stepladders	Those using the ladder, others in the vicinity eg. staff, children, visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Falls from height	Personal injury
Defective ladder	Injury to others

- Wear suitable clothing that allows free movement
- Use warning signs to alert others of the task taking place
- Ensure rubber non-slip safety feet are in place
- Check there are no overhead hazards
- Check ladder is locked in position prior to use
- Ensure the ladder is on a firm flat base
- Don't put tools where they could move or fall and cause injury (use a fixed work tray if necessary)
- Always have a person to hold the ladder and to pass things to/from
- Wherever possible task to take place when school is closed, where not possible access to area should be restricted
- Ensure the floor is clean and dry
- Staff trained in health & safety and safe working practices where applicable
- Regular replacement / maintenance of stepladders where necessary
- Suitable storage of stepladders when not in use

List any additional control measures taken or necessary		

Ref: G11

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
General manual handling activities	Those carrying out the task, others in the vicinity eg. staff, children, visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Moving heavy or awkward shaped objects Lifting items manually	Personal injury Injury to others Damage to equipment/property

How do we currently control these risks?

- Staff trained in manual handling
- Staff trained in health & safety and safe working practices where applicable
- If object is too heavy for one person, ensure two people lift (always assess before lifting)
- Allow adequate space around object to be moved to allow easy access and remove the need to over-stretch (use a second person to open doors etc. where needed)
- Provision of trolleys and lifting devices where appropriate
- Regular monitoring of lifting activities
- If going up and down stairs ensure safe practices are observed
- Assess item to be lifted for other hazards such as chemicals and glass and take necessary precautions
- Assess route and environment and ensure safety before commencing task

List any additional control measures taken or necessary				

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?

Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed

Details of reviews or amendments

Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Provision of first aid and medicine administration	All first aid trained staff, children, other staff, visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Untreated injuries requiring first aid may become worse Infectious disease Unsuitable treatment	Reaction to medicine Reaction to bandage or plaster Over-medicated Incorrect medication Incorrect treatment
Unsuitable treatment	

How do we currently control these risks?

- Fully stocked first aid kit on site
- First aid trained staff on site and relevant safe working practices where applicable
- All staff made aware of First Aid Policy on induction
- Comprehensive Administration of Medicine Policy to be followed
- First aid staff only to administer first aid
- All relevant medical and consent forms completed
- All medication to be administered by a member of staff

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

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Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Risk of abduction, school security	All staff, children and others in the vicinity

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Entry of a stranger Kidnap of child Intruder violence	Injury from violence Child abuse Child abduction / kidnap Emotional damage / effects

- All staff trained in safeguarding and security
- All outside doors secure or supervised at all times
- All visitors signed in and out and escorted at all times unless they are on the system as agreed person (head teacher agreed)
- New carers escorted and checked before entering the premises

List any additional control measures taken or necessary	

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Employment of young persons (under 18's)	Young employees (under 18's), other staff and those in the vicinity eg. children, visitors and carers
What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Young, unskilled personnel	Lack of experience leading to personal injury

- We would not ordinarily employ anyone under the age of 18 but in the very unusual circumstance that we had a work experience person on site we would follw the points below
- Assess task types to be undertaken by young person and ensure appropriate training provided (refer to the Health and Safety Policy)
- Ensure suitable level of supervision provided
- Only allow tasks to be completed unsupervised once training received and understood
- Complete an induction process on arrival to ensure that they are aware of the risks associated with their role
- Provide adequate guidance, instruction and information to trainee to conduct task, work shadow until level of competency is displayed.
- Do not allow person under 18 to use/clean dangerous machinery
- Inform them of emergency procedures on arrive (fire, bomb threat, accidents/incidents)
- Review all risk assessment and work tasks relevant to the young person and record any significant finings and inform trainees of them.
- Knowledge of COSHH manual and assessment relevant to role
- Personal protective equipment provided as per COSHH requirements should be worn where needed
- Communicate findings of the risk assessment to the parent prior to work commencing (for those under 18)

List any additional control measures taken or necessary	

Ref: G15

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Violence at work	All – especially staff and management, but also children, visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Violent, aggressive children, carers, visitors or other staff	Personal injury Stress
Emotional situations eg. disciplining staff member	

How do we currently control these risks?

- Manage confrontational situations management to receive training where necessary
- Staff training on violence and dealing with aggressive situations
- Staff to follow training guidance and guidance from SLT at all times
- Pupils all have PHPs (positive handling plans) these need to be read and understood by all staff working with the pupils
- Senior members of staff on duty at all times
- Communication to be regular, open and honest to reduce the risk of confrontational situations developing
- School provided with security perimeters and door entry systems where necessary
- Should a situation escalate and a member of staff feels intimidated or unsafe by a carer, visitor
 or child then a senior member of staff should be contacted and if needed a local community
 support officer should be contacted.

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment Carried out by		

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Remote / Lone Working	Staff, other working along eg. cleaners and contractors

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Being alone (starting early, working late during school closure periods)	Employee suffering personal injury and unable to call for help Entrapment in isolated area

How do we currently control these risks?

- Staff to work in pairs wherever possible
- Always advise colleagues of whereabouts and check in with them regularly
- Adhere to Home Visits and Lone Working Policy
- Other staff to carry out regular checks on staff in these areas
- Review any areas where staff may work alone and define arrangements for alerting fire / other emergency support
- Provision of mobile phone or other communication system wherever the situation demands this as a necessary control.

List any additional contro	l measures taken	or necessary
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When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed? Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed Details of reviews or amendments Date of review/amendment Carried out by

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Covid-19	All staff, children and others in the vicinity
What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Catching Covid	Falling ill from the symptoms of Covid

- Encourage and enable ventilation, this can be mechanical or via opening windows
- CO2 monitors in situ to ensure ventilation is at a safe level
- Asking any staff / pupils / visitors who test positive for Covid-19 to remain away from the workplace until they test negative
- Maintaining a clean Centre, all premises should have cleaners in place to regularly maintain the space
- Manage any outbreaks by not attending the Centre while testing positive and by thoroughly cleaning the premises following an outbreak

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Mhat are the barards (dangers)?	M/hat are the natartial automas (risk)?
Glazing Awareness	All staff, children and others in the vicinity
Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Incident / accident causing damage to glazing Glass shards being used as a weapon	Personal Injury from direct injury Personal Injury from secondary injury

- All windows have a safety film or polypropylene sheet which will contain any shattered panes
- Ground floor any floor to ceiling windows will have additional plastic panelling installed across the bottom panels
- Weekly H&S inspection will be completed which will include the visual inspection of these glazed units.
- Annual Fire Risk Assessment and H&S inspection will be completed to help management any additional risks with regards to glazing
- Monitoring/ supervision of children to ensure behaviour doesn't increase risk of harm

List any additional control measures taken or necessary	
LIST any additional control measures taken of necessary	
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When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity

,,	risk assessment for this activity?
Needles / sharps disposal	Staff, any persons in the vicinity eg, children, visitors, carers
What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Contaminated needles – HIV, Aids, Hepatitis etc.	Personal injury including puncture, needle/stick wounds

Who is at risk & who needs to know about the

Contracting diseases from needles

- Wear heavy duty gloves
- Restrict access to area until needle is removed
- Handle as little as possible, act quickly use dustpan and brush to remove needle from the area and place in a rigid closed container label 'Hazardous Waste Sharps'
- Contact local medical centre for information on sharps disposal
- Check areas prone to contamination (garden), using open and close checklist ie. Before children go out to play
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary	

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Risk Rating: LOW

risk	o is at risk & who needs to know about the assessment for this activity?
,	f and any persons in the vicinity eg, staff, Iren, visitors, carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Electricity	Slips and trips
Trailing wires	Personal injury
Sharp blades	Electrocution
Broken guards	
Foul play	
Lack of supervision	
·	

How do we currently control these risks?

- Control of machinery so only trained people use machinery
- All machinery has stop buttons in place and power lock offs
- All locks must be used when machines are not in use and isolated
- Hand tools to be counted and checked back in and locked away
- Check of machinery before work starts and when returning equipment to ensure that cables are safe etc.
- Use of warning signage that task taking place wherever necessary
- Restrict access to the area to staff only when task is taking place
- Staff trained in safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary	

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?

Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed	
Details of reviews or amendments	
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Minor tidying of car park, entry areas and part of garden areas	Person carrying out the task and any persons in the vicinity eg, staff, children, visitors, carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Slippery steps or uneven surfaces	Slips and trips
Uneven flagstones or tarmac	Personal injury
Moving vehicles	Fire
Faulty electrics	Electrocution
Trip hazards	

- Ensure that all electrical wires are secure so they cannot be damaged/exposed
- Restrict access to ensure cars and people cannot enter the area being attended to
- Use of warning signage to ensure others are alert
- Ensure all staff completing the task of aware of the possible risks
- Tidy/sweep only when the area is quiet and in daylight, or when well lit. Complete the task before children arrive or after they have left
- Ensure icy steps are gritted and/or leaves cleared
- Provide heavy duty gloves to use where appropriate
- Provide dustpan and long handled brush where necessary
- If cigarette ends are found, ensure all cigarettes are extinguished before disposal in bin bags
- Ensure adequate lighting
- Suitable footwear should be worn
- Regular monitoring of floor and fixtures in area and remedial action taken if necessary
- Staff trained in safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary	

Ref: S4

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Putting up displays within the school	Staff putting up the display and any persons in the vicinity eg, staff, children, visitors, carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Defective ladder Unsound ground Item being displayed	Personal injury Falls from height slips

How do we currently control these risks?

- Plan how to hang the display before starting the task
- Two people to complete the task, one to hold the ladder and pass items
- Always use a suitable stepladder
- Refer to the Use of step ladders risk assessment
- Always wear suitable clothing and footwear
- Do not leave scissors or knives unattended in the area
- Do not over-reach
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?	
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed	
Details of reviews or amendments	
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of internal play equipment	Staff, children and others in the vicinity eg. visitors, carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Broken toys / equipment	Entrapment
Height of equipment	Cuts & bruises
Unsuitable toys / equipment	Crushing injuries
Stability of equipment	Puncture wounds
	Choking
	Injuries due to falling

- Suitable toys / equipment for children (age related)
- Checks of toys and equipment before children are allowed to play and/or use them
- Store toys and equipment in a safe manner to ensure that they do not topple out of the storage area
- Ensure that the floor is clean and dry to keep the equipment secure
- When setting up the equipment, make sure that it is stable and secure
- Supervision of children while using the toys / equipment
- Staff / children ratio maintained
- Ensure all other room equipment is suitably located during use of toys / equipment
- Manual handling training as necessary
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary	

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?	
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed	
Details of reviews or amendments	
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of outdoor areas	Staff, children, visitors, carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Glass	
Needles	Cuts & bruises
Poisonous plants, sharp parts of plants	Puncture wounds
Stones	Poisoning
Uneven ground	Infectious disease
Animal Faeces	Lost child

- Consider plants in the schools grounds are suitable for children. However we are aware that plants grow naturally and may be present in the school areas. Staff to remain vigilant and to teach children about the dangers that some plants pose eg. poisonous, thorns.
- Where possible the plants will be maintained safely
- Complete weekly checks to remove any animal faeces, glass, sharp stones, needles and remove safely. Complete before children enter the area. Dustpan, brush and gloves to be used for animal faeces and needles
- Check daily the paved areas to the garden to ensure all paving stones are secure and no trip hazards have developed
- Check all outdoor furniture and equipment before use to ensure safety / good condition
- All children to be supervised when in outdoor areas
- Any damaged areas/equipment to be cordoned off or removed to a safe area
- Regular headcounts whilst in play to prevent missing children
- See Needles/sharps disposal risk assessment if necessary
- Staff trained in safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measi	ures taken or necessary
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Ref: S7

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Off-site visits	Staff, children and others in the vicinity eg. general public

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Traffic, vehicles	Drowning
Play equipment	Personal injury
Water	Slips, trips and falls
Heights	Cuts, lacerations and bruising
Animals	Infectious disease
	Bites

How do we currently control these risks?

- Staff supervision of all children at all times. Physical need to keep children together where necessary
- First aider on trip
- Contact the planned visit place to request their own RA or review of premises / area visiting prior to visit to ensure suitability
- Prior instructions to carers re clothing and other preparations needed for the children
- Monitoring of children to ensure behaviour doesn't increase risk of harm
- Staff ratios maintained as per standards
- Vehicles maintained including seat belts and car seats available and in good condition
- Follow off site visit procedure within the Health & Safety Policy
- Follow any instructions, guidance given by the off-site venue where applicable
- Company driver to have received training and to be familiar with guidance in the Health & Safety Policy
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

Ref: S8

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Challenging behaviour	Staff, children and others within the vicinity eg. visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Impact with equipment Personal harm Violence to others	Personal injury Injury to others

- Staff supervision of all children at all times
- Clear communication with the children about appropriate behaviour
- Monitoring of children to ensure behaviour doesn't risk of harm
- Staff ratios maintained as per standards
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List an	y ac	dditional	contro	l measures	taken o	r necessary
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When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?			
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to tl	ne task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments			
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by		

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Vehicle / pedestrian separation in car park and on the entrance lane	Staff, children and others within the vicinity eg. visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Traffic, vehicles	Personal injury
Weather	Slips, trip and falls

How do we currently control these risks?

- Staff supervision of all children at all times
- Clear communication with the children about appropriate behaviour when entering and leaving school and not entering the entrance lane unless told it is safe to do so
- Explain the dangers to the children before leaving the building
- Monitoring of children to ensure behaviour doesn't risk of harm
- Staff ratios maintained as per standards
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed? Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed Details of reviews or amendments Date of review/amendment Carried out by

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Dealing with children with food allergies	Staff, children and others within the vicinity eg. visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Consumption of item allergic to and reaction	Anaphylactic shock Rash Swelling Allergic reaction Death

How do we currently control these risks?

- Thorough knowledge of allergy and reaction type obtained from the carers, including medical verification information disseminated to all relevant staff before the child commences at the School, and then on an ongoing basis
- Control of food in the kitchen to ensure that the food for the child with the allergy is not contaminated with the items providing the allergen
- Regular updates with the carers on care plan carer advised that they are equally responsible for updating the school in writing of any developments
- Accurate information of the ingredients of brought in products with allergen information to be compiled

List any additional control measures taken or necessary		

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?

Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed		
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Descaling kettles	Staff completing task and others within the vicinity eg. other staff, children, visitors and carers

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es

How do we currently control these risks?

- Conduct task in kitchen where possible or in the staff room away from children
- Complete when staff are not using areas
- Knowledge of COSHH manual and assessments relevant to role
- Personal protective provided as per COSHH requirements and worn
- Follow manufacturer's guidelines and ensure chemical is only used for purpose for which it is intended. Continue task through from start to finish – rinse kettle thoroughly – do not leave fluid in kettle unsupervised
- Add signs to kettle while task is in progress to ensure no one else tries to use the kettle until safe
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary	
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When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?

Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed

Details of reviews or amendments	
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Maintenance of insectocuter	Staff completing task and others within the vicinity eg. other staff, visitors

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Changing light bulbs, maintenance Cleaning Falls	Burns Electrocution Personal Injury

How do we currently control these risks?

- Turn off all electricity to machine before attempting to clean, maintain or repair it
- Clean the tray and grills monthly to maintain equipment
- Other work on insectocuter carried out by contractors or competent person
- Guidance provided on use of insectocuter from manufacturer/provider
- Do not spray with water
- Where applicable use stepladders and refer to use of stepladders risk assessment
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?	
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed	
Details of reviews or amendments	
Date of review/amendment Carried out by	

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Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of knives	Those using the knives and others within the vicinity eg. staff, children, visitors

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Sharp blades	Cuts and lacerations

- Sharp knives stored in lockable drawer/cupboard
- Knives kept sharp to facilitate cutting
- Do not leave knives in sinks of water unattended
- Use scissors to open bags etc.
- Ensure staff are instructed in the correct way to handle knives eg. cutting away from the body, not catching falling knives, nit to cut into hand, walking with knives held downwards
- Knives are not be left on the side
- Staff to ensure that knives are placed in the dishwasher and on the draining board in a safe fashion eg. blade down, laid flat, pointing away
- Only use knives for intended purposes, not opening mail unless a letter knife
- Area restricted access no children should enter at any time when knives are being used
- Children to be supervised in designated cooking activities and all sharp knives to be accounted for and returned to drawer/cupboard once the session is over
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?	
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed	
Details of reviews or amendments	
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Cleaning kitchen equipment	Those cleaning the equipment and others within the vicinity eg. staff

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
High temperatures Chemicals Restricted access to some areas, proving some difficulties to clean	Burns from heat and chemicals Irritation & inhalation Personal injury

- All staff trained in COSHH and chemical safety
- Knowledge of COSHH manual and assessment relevant to role
- Personal protective equipment provided as per COSHH requirements and worn
- Do not clean equipment when hot, unless specifically trained to do so.
- Tasks completed when food is not being prepared
- Only use cleaning products for intended use and as per manufacturer's instructions
- Use step ladders where necessary and refer to step ladders risk assessment
- Alert other staff with warning signage where necessary
- Restrict access to the area while cleaning is in progress
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary	

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?	
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed	
Details of reviews or amendments	
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of ovens, grills and other cooking equipment	Those using the equipment and others within the vicinity eg. staff & visitors

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Hot surfaces Hot oil Spills	Burns & scalds Fire Slips & trips
Hot water	
Steam	
Kitchen equipment	

- Staff to use oven cloths or oven gloves for handling hot objects
- Ensure oven cloths or oven gloves are dry prior to use
- Kitchen layout / design to minimise risk of burns (eg height of equipment)
- Fire blankets and extinguishers available and serviced regularly
- First aid equipment available in the kitchen
- Minimise travel distance whilst handling hot food and liquids
- Visitors to kitchen to be made aware of areas of safety (eg. areas not in cooking zone)
- Long hair and trailing clothing to be held back so it cannot catch fire or be entrapped
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

	List any additional control measures taken or necessary	
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When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?	
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed	
Details of reviews or amendments	
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of microwave	Those using the equipment and others within the vicinity eg. staff & visitors

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Hot liquids, food	Burns & scalds
Electricity	Electrocution
Minor emission of radiation due to damage to microwave equipment	Personal injury

- Before each use visual check of microwave condition, especially door seals
- Do not put food in a sealed container, if microwave safe cling film is used this must be pierced
- Do not put food in metal containers or any metal utensils in the microwave
- Pull cling film off containers away from body, leave items to cool for a period where appropriate to avoid burns
- Do not obstruct the air vents on the microwave
- Follow correct cooking procedures
- Annual electrical PAT and microwave radiation leakage test to be completed by a competent person to ensure safety of item
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?	
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed	
Details of reviews or amendments	
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of dishwashers	Those using the equipment and others within the vicinity eg. staff & visitors

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Broken glass, crockery	Burns & scalds
Electricity Steam from dishwasher	Electrocution Personal injury

How do we currently control these risks?

- Machines located to ensure safe access and movement around the machine
- Spillages mopped up immediately
- Manufacturer's instructions followed at all times
- Extra care taken when loading and uploading machine to ensure any broken glasses, crockery are noticed and the removed with care while wearing heavy duty gloves if necessary
- Annual electrical PAT to be completed by a competent person to ensure safety of item
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control measures taken or necessary		

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?

Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed

Details of reviews or amendments

Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Ref: F1

Risk Rating: MEDIUM

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Prevention of and protection against fire	Everyone on the premises – staff, children, carers & visitors

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Open fire doors	Fire
Obstructed fire escape routes/exits	Smoke
Inadequately maintained fire-fighting equipment	Toxic fumes
and alarms	Burns
Faulty electrical appliances and wiring	Death
Combustible materials	Property damage

How do we currently control these risks?

- All furniture and equipment purchased with suitable hazard rating
- All staff notified of fire procedures and safety on induction
- Staff trained in fire safety and refresher training completed every 2 years
- All fire escape routes/exits kept clear and fire doors closed staff to regular check these
- Staff familiar with their roles and responsibilities in the event of a fire
- Staff familiar with any personal emergency evacuation plans in place
- Weekly fire alarm tests and monthly emergency lighting and fire-fighting equipment checks to be completed and recorded
- Regular full evacuation drill of buildings and recorded
- Fire alarms and fire-fighting equipment to be serviced 6 monthly and annually respectively
- Ongoing inspection and hazard identification and control
- Annual electrical PAT to be completed by a competent person to ensure safety of items

List any additional control measures taken or necessary

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?		
Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the t	task is changed	
Details of reviews or amendments		
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by	

Ref: O1

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of DSE (display screen equipment)	All staff

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
DSE Repetitive hand movements Furniture and surroundings	Eye strain Headaches Repetitive strain injury Upper limb disorders
	Upper limb disorders Back pain

- Frequent breaks to be taken from DSE work
- Correct posture used whilst working on DSE staff trained
- Adjustable equipment provided where necessary in accordance with DSE assessment
- Ensure display is clean and legible (eg. no flickering characters, colour and brightness can be adjusted)
- Provide a suitable environment, adequate lighting and temperature
- Eye tests provided for all defined 'users' of DSE (refer to Health & Safety Policy)
- Individual DSE risk assessments to be undertaken reviewed regularly and whenever equipment is relocated

List any additional control measures taken or necessary				

Ref: O2

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Use of general office equipment (guillotines, photocopiers, laminators, shredders etc.)	All staff and others within the vicinity eg. children, visitors and carers

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Electricity Sharp blades Moving parts	Electrocution Personal Injury

How do we currently control these risks?

- Restrict access to the area if needed so children cannot gain access to the equipment
- Warn others in the area of dangers
- Equipment sited on suitable tables (where required) stability and height must be considered
- Annually PAT completed by competent person to ensure equipment is safe to be used
- Keep long hair and trailing clothing away from machinery such as the guillotine and shredder
- Staff trained in health and safety and safe working practices where applicable

List any additional control	measures taken or necessary
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When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?

Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed

Details of reviews or amendments

Date of review/amendment	Carried out by

Ref: O3

Risk Rating: LOW

Task / Activity	Who is at risk & who needs to know about the risk assessment for this activity?
Changing of toner cartridge in photocopier / printer	Staff completing the task and others within the vicinity eg. other staff, children, carers and visitors

What are the hazards (dangers)?	What are the potential outcomes (risk)?
Electricity Toner Moving parts	Electrocution Personal injury Chemical irritation to eyes, skin, nasal passages and throat

How do we currently control these risks?

- Provide suitable COSHH information and PPE required
- Restrict access to the area
- Warn others of the dangers
- Keep all long hair and trailing clothing away from the machine
- Ensure suitable location and access to the machine
- Only move the machine if trained to do so

List any additional control measures taken or necessary			

When does this risk assessment need to be reviewed?

Annually, or when premises/equipment relevant to the task is changed			
Details of reviews or amendments			
Date of review/amendment	Carried out by		